

Section C Marking Scheme

Part 1 Reading

- 1. A (30)
- 2. A (68)
- 3. C (72)
- 4. D (75)
- 5. D (45)
- 6. C (22)
- 7. A (58)
- 8. B (32)
- 9. D (47)
- 10. D (72)
- 11. B (16)
- 12. C (39)
- 13. B (67)
- 14. A (51)

Part 2 Language Systems

- 15. D (48)
- 16. B (64)
- 17. C (41)
- 18. A (65)
- 19. B (60)
- 20. *
- 21. C (30)
- 22. B (40)
- 23. D (63)
- 24. A (49)
- 25. C (72)
- 26. D (21)
- 27. A (60)
- 28. C (56)
- 29. B (58)
- 30. D (44)
- 31. A (48)
- 32. D (52)
- 33. A (35)
- 34. C (80)
- 35. A (33)
- 36. A (44)
- 37. D (68)
- 38. B (57)
- 39. D (51)
- 40. B (56)
- 41. B (56)
- 42. D (34)
- 43. C (47)
- 44. D (70)

* This item was deleted.

- 45. I (57)
- 46. F (22)
- 47. A (47)
- 48. J (64)
- 49. D (55)
- 50. B (62)
- 51. C (23)
- 52. K (52)
- 53. E (48)
- 54. G (30)
- 55. H (78)

- 56. expressed surprise/felt surprised // was surprised (83)
- 57. existed // prospered // survived // flourished // thrived (11)
- 58. do exist // still exist/thrive // are resilient // live on // are/exist everywhere (36)
- 59. have invented/created // now have (38)
- 60. many // numerous // countless (4)
- 61. types // genres // forms // kinds // constructs // works (14)
- 62. their readers // the reader(s) // readers pleasantly/really/happily (70)
- 63. two centuries // two-hundred/200 years // twenty decades (23)
- 64. contemporary // ordinary // familiar // real(istic) // modern (28)
- 65. different // unique (37)
- 66. once alive/dead // already dead // dead previously (14)
- 67. recognise // recognize (39)
- 68. occur // happen (59)
- 69. be grounded/set-based // have grounding // have grounds (18)
- 70. typical // representative // reflections (15)
- 71. vengeance // revenge (4)
- 72. fascination (36)
- 73. trust // faith // belief (20)
- 74. imaginative // successful // creative (23)
- 75. died // declined // diminished // faded // disappeared // vanished // perished // ceased (29)
- 76. unthinkable // unimaginable (64)
- 77. nineteenth/19th century // previous/past/last century (50)

78. An ash cloud is ^{covering} cover Europe (55)
79. ~~the~~ passenger aeroplanes (18)
80. through the cloud as the ash could ~~be~~ damage (81)
81. the engines and ^{cause} caused them to fail (65)
82. the engines on a plane were ~~were~~ failed // the engines on a plane were ^{failing} failed (30)
83. an ash cloud over ~~the~~ Indonesia (50)
84. which could only ^{restart} restarted // which could only ^{be} restarted // which could ~~only~~ restarted (75)
85. ash had solidified and broken ^{off} out // ash had solidified and broken ^{up} out (1)
86. had lost thousands ^{of} feet in altitude // had lost thousands ^{more} feet in altitude (45)
87. it would have ^{had} to 'ditch' (3)
88. To avoid such ^{an} accident, // To avoid such ^{accidents} accident, (55)
89. There ^{are} have, therefore, // There have ^{been} been, therefore, // therefore, ^{been} long queues (62)
90. try to find an alternative to ^{flying} fly (3)
91. The disruption is ^{the} most severe (72)
92. low cost airlines ^{means} mean that flying (71)
93. to travel ^{to} in European cities, // to travel ^{between} in European cities, (25)
94. the distances involved are ^{quite} quiet short // the distances involved are ~~quite~~ short (34)
95. ^{In} At Iceland, the ash from the volcano (50)
96. car engines and ^{reducing} reduce visibility (57)
97. to stay ^{indoors} indoor and to wear // to stay ^{inside} indoor and to wear (19)
98. if they ^{go} went outside (63)

Note: Figures in brackets indicate the percentages of candidates choosing the correct answers.